

Fleet Monitoring Concept and New Statistical Evaluation Methods

F.J. LEGERER, M. Kasper, P. Nöthiger, F. Schmid

Time-Series Project Proposal for VERT-2016
Zeitreihen-Statistik VERT-Forum 18.03.16



Overview

Aim

Present State

Project Proposal

Progress



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- **Aim:**

- Tool for sales supporting fleet management
- Seller's improved understanding of own product



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Present State:

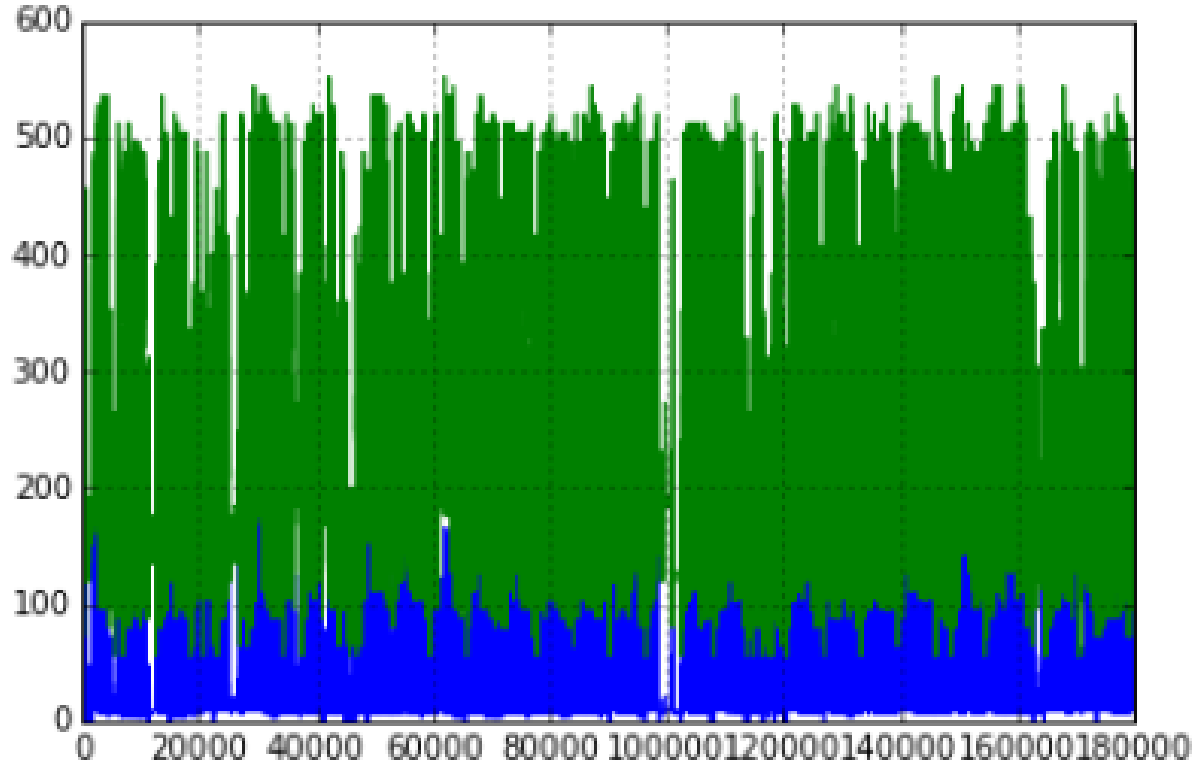
Data logging 500 ophrs, 10 secs each,
of pressure and of temperature
(rpm eventually)

- mean
- standard deviation
- excess upside and downside (limits)



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Data logging, purpose:

- monitoring of function
- failure diagnostics
- proof of evidence
- drawback: Neglect of warning lights



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Project Proposal: Appl. of advanced methods of statistics (time series)

Reason: Plenty of experience stored, not utilised

Project: 3 levels,

- a) adjust stat.progr.
- b) analyse existing data
- c) develop reliable prediction



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Progress, Present state of work

Standardisation of data *done*

Predictor programming *in progress*
very unwieldy!!

Correlation functions *not yet working*

Time frame: Standard analysis *June*



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Program testing, application and
analysis of various DPF types

2nd half of 2016! Note: depending on
your interest

Advanced time series program for
hidden qualities 2017

Note:



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Thank you for your interest!

Some supplement has been prepared with more details inviting for discussion



Supplement for interested

How should it work?

Fleet manager's window exhibits

vehicles marked green or yellow or red

yellow (caution) - red (failure, immediate action)

Next window:

vehicle no; logger no; failure type; rec.proceed



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Nöthiger's task:

Logger system check:

Voltage? Data-transfer? Signal/noise? Electronic-system? Computational function?

Sensor check:

Pressure? Temperature? Rpm? GPS? Lambda?

NOx-sensor?



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Legerer - (Schmid programming):

At present: Checks of malfunctions
plus

Extension into prediction

Checks presently: 4 categories

F-substrate; regeneration; engine; lubrication



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Requirements:

knowledge of basic filter qualities, type of regeneration (FCB; burner; continuous r. etc.);
experience (average intervals 6-10hrs in between regen.; operational type bus or construction;

Program to be adaptable for filter-types



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Matching: Malfunction with Log-Data

- **F-substrate;** regeneration; engine; lubrication

leak in substrate: pressure decreasing

dedectable via sliding down of mean pressure

mean of intervals 5 to 15 minutes

Warning single points increasingly below

mean minus standard deviation



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Matching: Malfunction with Log-Data

F-substrate; **Regeneration;** engine; lubrication

Regeneration intervals within time frame?

pressure mean and standard deviation separately
recorded normal w.& regeneration

regeneration detect via p & T

p ... onset?



Malfunction:

- Excess-pressure; far too high $p > x \text{ mbar}$ i.a.
cleaning of filtersubstrate
- Pressure rising above $p_{\text{caution}} < p < p_{\text{max}}$ c
- caution Gradient $< \delta p / \text{sec}$?

Present perception with scheme provided by
Dr Mayer - needs to be verified
and quantification

